Accessibility Requirement of WIX website

List to follow

1) Things to consider before building WIX website: 3) Keyboard only/ Screen reader friendliness:

- a. Use WIX Editor
- b. Accessibility template
- 2) Manual accessibility check:
 - a. Sufficient Colour Contrast
 - b. <u>Clear fonts & readability</u>
 - c. Add Alternative Text to images
 - d. Accessible videos
 - e. <u>Descriptive links</u>
 - f. Accessible documents
 - g. Accessible forms
 - h. Reduce motion

- a. Logical Site Order
- b. Organised Site Hierarchy
- c. Visual Indicators
- d. Skip to Main Content
- e. Main Language
- 4) Mobile friendliness:
 - a. Visible zoomed content
 - b. Back to Top Button
- 5) Automated scanning with Accessibility Wizard
- 6) Accessibility statement

Making an accessible WIX website

- 1) Things to consider before building WIX website:
- a. Do not use WIX ADI as the Accessibility Wizard tool (<u>Chapter 5</u>) is only available in WIX Editor
- b. Can utilize accessibility templates in WIX with basic built-in accessibility features when creating website
 - While certain accessibility features should be added manually

2) Manual accessibility check

2a) Sufficient Colour Contrast

- Visual presentation of text and images of text should have a contrast ratio of at least 4.5:1
- In WIX, Colour contrast ratio can only be checked in accessibility wizard
- Use Contrast Checker (eg. <u>Acart Communications</u> / <u>WebAIM</u>) to check the ratio
- Colour codes can be checked in WIX

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2b) Clear fonts & readability

- Recommend keeping text at 14 pixels or above
- Make sure there are sufficient spacing between characters, words, lines and paragraphs
- For body text alignment, the most preferable option is aligning text to the left as justified text contains spacing variations, which impairs readability
- Reduce the use of formatted text such as *italics* and ALL CAPS

2c) Add Alternative Text to images

- Alternative text is needed when the images serve a function or present content
- DO NOT use file format or phrases, such as "images of ..." / "graphic of..." / ".jpg"
- A short and single line is recommended for alternative text
- For decorative image, put "This is a decorative image." as alternative text

2d) Accessible videos

- All videos should have transcripts, text descriptions or captions
- For example, you can add your video to Youtube and use the subtitle feature in Youtube, then add the video back to the site

2e) Descriptive links

- Use descriptive texts so that users will have clear information when using screen reader
- Avoid using ambiguous link texts that are difficult to understand what it is about, such as: click here
- Links should be indicated clearly (such as: underlined or with different colours) rather than be hidden and be discovered when the cursor hovers over

2f) Accessible documents

• Make sure the documents, such as: Word, PDF, are accessible

2g) Accessible forms

- Define clearly the field title and placeholder text (the label for the possible content in a text box) with meaningful words
- Avoid using ambiguous words, such as type here or text
- Adjust the design (colour, style and contrast) to make the form and fields easier on the eye

2h) Reduce motion

- Avoid or limit autoplay on photo slideshow, videos or music
- E.g. Volume setting cannot be changed in WIX and may override with the volume of the screen reader

3) Keyboard only/ Screen reader friendliness

3a) Logical Site Order

- Document Object Model is the order of elements on website
- Allows screen reader users to navigate around the website in a logical order
- Users who use a keyboard to navigate the interactive elements (e.g. link, button) of the whole website will follow DOM Order
- DOM order has automatically set by WIX, which uses the visual orders of the elements, from top to bottom and left to right, when the website is created
- Should be checked manually to make sure the order is logical

3b) Organised Site Hierarchy

- Heading tags on each page should be sequential (H1, H2, H3...)
- Headings should be descriptive
- DO NOT create a heading by just changing the font style and size
- DO NOT just press "Enter" when you want to break a heading into multiple lines -> press "Shift" and "Enter" together to insert a line break

3c) Visual Indicators

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- Visual indicators are the coloured rectangles that appear on interactive elements (such as buttons and links) when using keyboard to navigate through the website
- Allow users to see where their current position is
- Avoid having same coloured text and background with visual indicators



3d) Skip to Main Content

Video

• By enabling this setting, visitors who rely on keyboard navigation can bypass topmost section of the site (e.g. menus and page headings), and skip directly to the main content of the page by clicking a button



3e) Main Language

• Allows assistive technology to interpret your site correctly and adjust the accent, pitch and speaking rate when reading out the content

4) Mobile friendliness

4a) Visible zoomed content

- Ensure the elements are within the gridlines so that all items are visible when the website is being zoomed in or is viewed in a small screen
- Contents should be clear, visible and readable when users zoom in the website at 200%



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4b) Back to Top button

Video

• Allows users to get to the top of the page instead of scrolling through when the page is very long

Making an accessible WIX website

- 5) Automated scanning with Accessibility Wizard
- Helps to identify and fix the accessibility issues of the website
- Scans through the whole website and provides solutions for improvement
- Reminds you on the list mentioned and to do manual checkings
- Should be run every time when there are new changes in the website

Making an accessible WIX website

6) Accessibility Statement

• Feature an accessibility statement on your websites to describe the policy, goals and accomplishment related to accessibility

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Book : Space

Ask a

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• Examples:

		Your Learning Pore	(Cash
	MAIN LIBRARY	61	
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Web Accessibility

The design of HKU Libraries website has taken into account the capabilities and limitations of the most popular web browsers, and also the needs of people with disabilities.

Web Browsers

This website is best viewed in Internet Explorer 9.0 or above, Safari 6.0 or above, Chrome and Firefox browsers.

Font Size

Users can rescale the font size of this website with their browser's re-scaling tool or the font size control tool "AAA" on the top of the webpage. This enables those with mild visual disabilities to read the website directly, without requiring the use of assistive technology such as a screen magnifier.

Colour Contrast

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Contact us

Should you have any enquiries/comments on the accessibility of this website, please contact us by email to webmaster@lib.hku.hk

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Web Accessibility

Home > Web accessibility

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Contact Us

Should you have any enquiries/comments on the accessibility/other matters of this website, please contact us at: Tel: 3917 0123 Email: webadm@hku.hk

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THANK YOU!